



PATENT

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE  
(Case No. 98,766)  
(NAL Case No. NAL-018)

In re Application of:  
Jianzhong Jiao  
Matthew Lekson

Serial No.: 09/513,040

Filed: February 25, 2000

For: TUBULAR LIGHT SOURCE REFLECTOR  
AND LIGHTING DEVICE

RECEIVED

MAR 02 2004

) Group Art Unit: 2875

) Examiner: Choi, Jacob Y.

) Confirmation No. 7630

Commissioner for Patents  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

**DECLARATION PURSUANT TO 37 C.F.R. § 1.131**

Dear Sir:

We, Jianzhong Jiao, residing at 23161 Mystic Forest Drive, Novi, Michigan, 48375, and  
Matthew A. Lekson, residing at 16720 126th Pl NE, Woodinville WA, 98072, hereby  
declare:

1. We are the named inventors on United States Patent Application Serial  
No. 09/513,040, filed on February 25, 2000.
2. The invention disclosed in the above-captioned patent application was  
conceived and reduced to practice prior to April 16, 1998.
3. Accompanying this Declaration is an Appendix containing a photocopy of  
pages of our laboratory notebooks and design documentation illustrating a reduction to  
practice of our invention.
4. The invention was conceived and reduced to practice in the United States.

5. The date has been redacted from these photocopies; however the date is before April 16, 1998, the earliest possible filing date of any of the subject matter disclosed in United States Patent Number 6,155,694.

6. We hereby declare further that all statements made herein of our own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issuing thereon.

Date: 2-20-2004

Signed:   
Jianzhong Jiao

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Signed: \_\_\_\_\_  
Matthew A. Lekson

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Date: \_\_\_\_\_

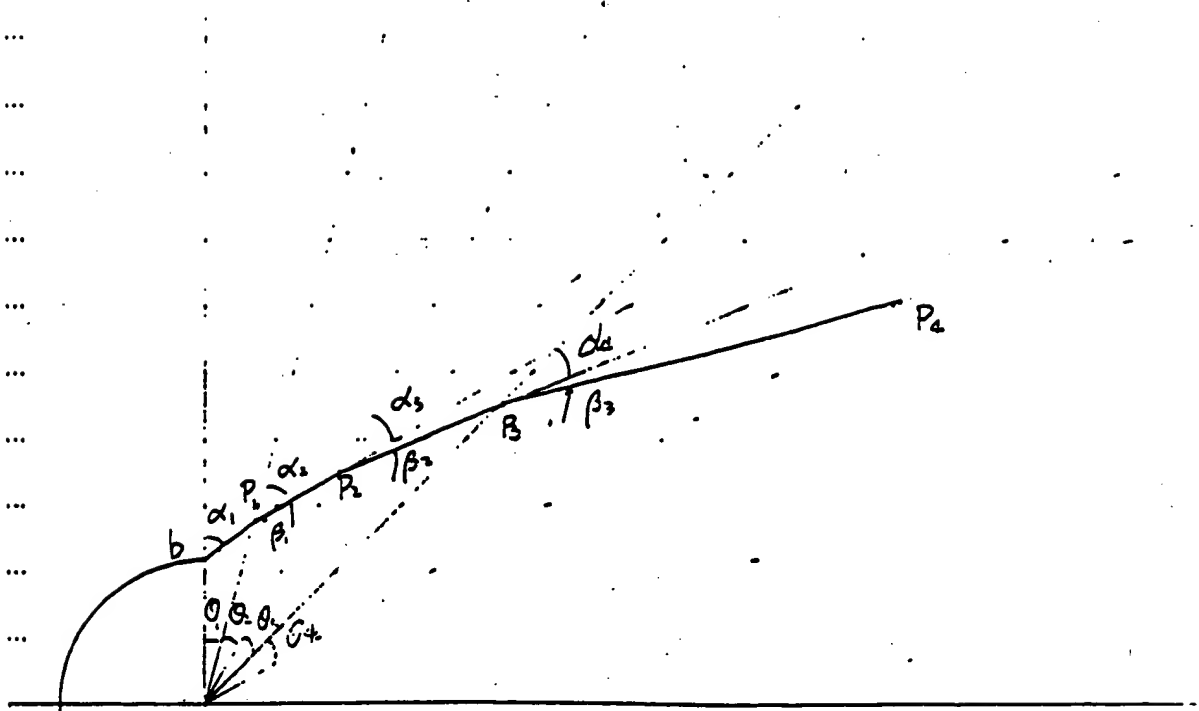
Signed: \_\_\_\_\_  
Jianzhong Jiao

Date: 2/20/2004

Signed: Matthew A. Lekson  
Matthew A. Lekson

**APPENDIX of DECLARATION PURSUANT TO 37 C.F.R. § 1.131**

Case 1, 15



where  $P_1 = (x_1, y_1)$

$P_2 = (x_2, y_2)$

$$\downarrow \quad y_1 = \tan\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta_1\right) x_1 = \cot \theta_1 x_1$$

$$y_1 - b = \tan\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \alpha_1\right) x_1 = \cot \alpha_1 x_1$$

$$x_1 (\cot \theta_1 - \cot \alpha_1) = b$$

$$x_1 \frac{\sin(\alpha_1 - \theta_1)}{\sin \alpha_1 \sin \theta_1} = b$$

$$x_1 \frac{\sin \alpha_1}{\sin \alpha_1 \sin \theta_1} = b$$

P<sub>2</sub>

$$\therefore \begin{cases} x_1 = b \frac{\sin \alpha_1 \sin \theta_1}{\sin \alpha_2} \\ y_1 = \frac{x_1}{\operatorname{tg} \theta_1} \end{cases}$$

ex:  $\alpha_1 = 52.5^\circ$   $\theta_1 = 1$   
 $\alpha_2 = 37.5^\circ$

$x_1 = 1.69$   
 $y_1 = 6.49$

$$2/ \quad y_2 = \operatorname{ctg}(\theta_1 + \theta_2) x_2 = \frac{x_2}{\operatorname{tg} 2\theta_1}$$

$\theta_1 = \theta_2$

$$\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \operatorname{tg} \left[ \frac{\pi}{2} - (\theta_1 + \alpha_2 + \beta_1) \right]$$

$$= \operatorname{ctg}(\theta_1 + \alpha_2 + \beta_1)$$

$$= \operatorname{ctg}(\theta_1 + \alpha_1 - \theta_1 + \beta_1) = \operatorname{ctg}(\alpha_1 + \beta_1)$$

$$y_2 - y_1 = \operatorname{ctg}(\alpha_1 + \beta_1)(x_2 - x_1)$$

$$x_2 [\operatorname{ctg} 2\theta_1 - \operatorname{ctg}(\alpha_1 + \beta_1)] = y_1 - \operatorname{ctg}(\alpha_1 + \beta_1) x_1$$

$$x_2 \frac{\sin(\alpha_1 + \beta_1 - 2\theta_1)}{\sin(\alpha_1 + \beta_1) \sin 2\theta_1} = y_1 - \frac{x_1}{\operatorname{tg}(\alpha_1 + \beta_1)}$$

$$x_2 \frac{\sin \alpha_3}{\sin(\alpha_1 + \beta_1) \sin 2\theta_1} = y_1 - \frac{x_1}{\operatorname{tg}(\alpha_1 + \beta_1)}$$

$$\therefore \begin{cases} x_2 = \left( y_1 - \frac{x_1}{\operatorname{tg}(\alpha_1 + \beta_1)} \right) \frac{\sin(\alpha_1 + \beta_1) \sin 2\theta_1}{\sin \alpha_3} \\ y_2 = \frac{x_2}{\operatorname{tg} 2\theta_1} \end{cases}$$

$x_2 = 4.6$   
 $y_2 = 7.77$

$$3) \quad y_3 = \operatorname{ctg}(3\theta_1) x_3$$

$$\frac{y_3 - y_2}{x_3 - x_2} = \operatorname{ctg}(\alpha_3 + \beta_2 + 2\theta_1)$$

$$= \operatorname{ctg}(\alpha_1 + \beta - 2\theta + \beta_2 + 2\theta_1) = \operatorname{ctg}(\alpha_1 + 2\beta_1)$$

$$y_3 - y_2 = \operatorname{ctg}(\alpha_1 + 2\beta_1)(x_3 - x_2)$$

$$x_3 \left[ \operatorname{ctg} 3\theta_1 - \operatorname{ctg}(\alpha_1 + 2\beta_1) \right] = y_2 - \frac{x_2}{\operatorname{tg}(\alpha_1 + 2\beta_1)}$$

$$\therefore \begin{cases} x_3 = \left[ y_2 - \frac{x_2}{\operatorname{tg}(\alpha_1 + 2\beta_1)} \right] \frac{\sin(\alpha_1 + 2\beta_1) \sin 3\theta_1}{\sin \alpha_4} \\ y_3 = \frac{x_3}{\operatorname{tg} 3\theta_1} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x_i = \left[ y_{i-1} - \frac{x_{i-1}}{\operatorname{tg}(\alpha_1 + (i-1)\beta)} \right] \frac{\sin(\alpha_1 + (i-1)\beta) \sin i\theta}{\sin \alpha_{i+1}} \\ y_i = \frac{x_i}{\operatorname{tg} i\theta_1} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{If } \alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \dots = 0$$

$$\beta_1 = \beta_2 = \dots = \beta$$

$$\alpha_2 = \alpha_1 - 0$$

$$\alpha_3 = (\alpha_2 + \beta) - 0$$

$$= \alpha_1 + \beta - 2 \cdot 0$$

$$\alpha_4 = (\alpha_3 + \beta) - 0$$

$$= \alpha_1 + 2\beta - 3 \cdot 0$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1 \quad 52.5^\circ \\ 2 \quad 37.5 + 7.5 = 45 \\ 3 \quad 30 + 7.5 = 37.5 \\ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 52.5^\circ \\ + 15^\circ \\ \hline 67 \end{array}$$

$$\alpha_i = \alpha_1 + (i-2)\beta - (i-1)0$$

$$i \geq 2$$

also

$$\alpha_1 = \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + 0 \right) / 2$$

$$\beta = \frac{0}{2}$$



52.5000    0.8433    3.1470

37.5000    2.3038    3.9903

30.0000    5.1828    5.1828

22.5000    12.2627    7.0798

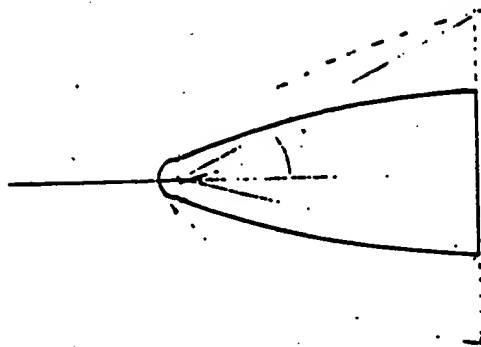
15.0000    40.0997    10.7446

7.5000    0.0000    0.0000

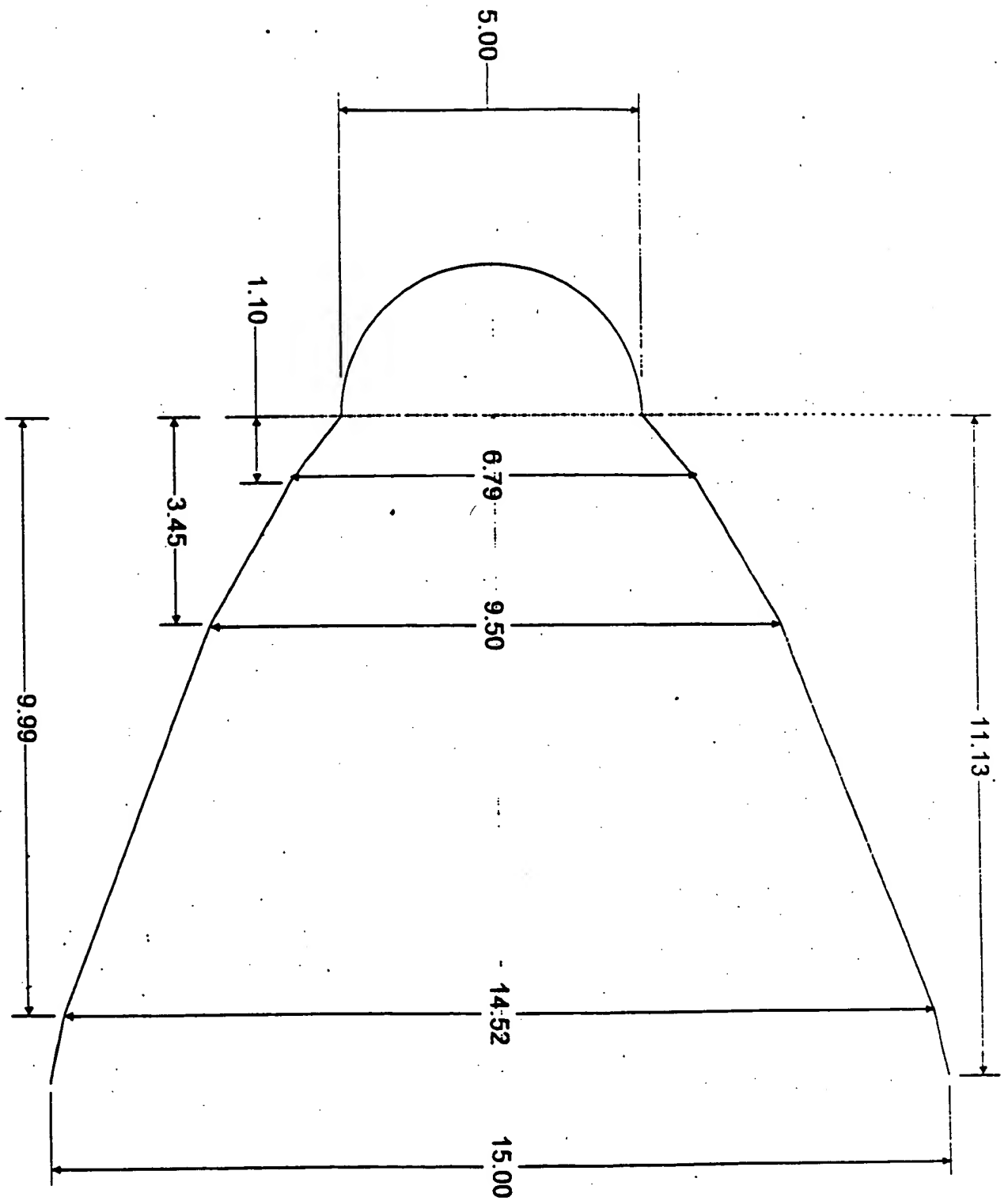
15° case

$R = 2.5$  mm for the light source tube

$T = 10.7446$  or  $D = 21.5$  mm for the light pipe







Reflector and FMVSS Requirements for a CHMSL

